57 い/13/18 (O-2019-31) COR. COPY

ORDINANCE NUMBER O- 21009 (NEW SERIES)

DATE OF FINAL PASSAGE NOV 20 2018

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 1 OF THE SAN DIEGO MUNICIPAL CODE BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0101, 27.0103, AND 27.0107; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 3 BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0301, 27.0305, AND 27.0315; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 5 BY AMENDING SECTION 27.0501; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 7 BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0701, 27.0702, 27.0703, 27.0704, 27.0705, 27.0706, 27.0707, AND 27.0709; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 8 BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0802 AND 27.0803; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 9 BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0902 AND 27.0907; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 27 BY AMENDING SECTION 27.2727; AND AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, BY ADDING NEW DIVISION 30, SECTIONS 27.3001, 27.3002, 27.3003, 27.3004, 27.3005, 27.3006, 27.3007, 27.3008, 27.3009, 27.3010, 27.3011, 27.3012, AND 27.3013, ALL RELATING TO VACANCIES IN ELECTIVE OFFICE AND REMOVAL OF ELECTIVE OFFICERS FOR CAUSE.

WHEREAS, on November 8, 2016, San Diego voters approved Proposition E, which amended the City Charter (Charter) to update certain provisions relating to qualifications, vacancies, removal, and succession of elective officers; and

WHEREAS, the Charter amendments followed a San Diego County Grand Jury report written after the City's mayor resigned in 2013, identifying the lack of procedures in the Charter to remove an elective officer; and

WHEREAS, the City Council (Council) proposed the Charter amendments, which were approved by the Council's Charter Review Committee and Rules Committee before being submitted to voters at the November 8, 2016 Municipal Special Election; and

WHEREAS, Charter section 301 states that the Council, by ordinance, "shall provide a complete procedure for special elections to remove and replace elective officers by a majority of voters," and this ordinance provides that procedure; NOW, THEREFORE,

BE IT ORDAINED, by the Council of the City of San Diego, as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 2, Article 7, Division 1 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by amending sections 27.0101, 27.0103, and 27.0107, to read as follows:

§27.0101 Purpose and Intent

The purpose and intent of Chapter 2, article 7, is to provide an expeditious and complete procedure for the people's right to exercise the vote. If there is any ambiguity or contradiction between the provisions of general law and the provisions of this article, the provisions of this article shall govern. The divisions relating to initiative, referendum, removal, and recall are exclusive as required by the Charter.

§27.0103 Definitions

Terms specific to this article are defined in this section. Defined terms are noted by italics.

"Ballot Materials" through "Board of Supervisors" [No change in text.]

"Candidate" means any individual who

- (a) through (c) [No change in text.]
- (d) is a City *elective officer* who becomes the subject of a recall or removal *election*.

- (1) A City *elective officer* becomes the subject of a recall *election* on the date a notice of intention to circulate a recall *petition* is published under the recall provisions of this article.
- (2) A City elective officer becomes the subject of a removal election on the date the Council adopts an ordinance calling a special election for the purpose of submitting to the voters a proposition to remove and replace the City elective officer.

"City-wide General Election" through "Registrar" [No change in text.]

"Special Election" means any election other than a District or City-wide

Primary Election, or District or City-wide General Election. It includes all elections to consider ballot measures as well as elections to fill vacancies in elective office and recall and removal elections.

"Voter" through "Voter Pamphlet" [No change in text.]

§27.0107 Calling of Elections

- (a) through (b) [No change in text.]
- (c) An ordinance calling a *special election* to remove and replace an *elective*officer shall require the affirmative vote of at least seven votes of the

 nine-member Council.

Section 2. Chapter 2, Article 7, Division 3 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by amending sections 27.0301, 27.0305, and 27.0315, to read as follows:

§27.0301 General Provisions for Write-in Candidates

Write-in candidates are permitted only in District Primary Elections, City-wide Primary Elections, primary special elections, recall elections, and removal elections called by the Council under section 27.0107 of this article. Write-in candidates are not permitted in District General Elections, City-wide General Elections, or run-off special elections.

§27.0305 Time to Obtain Nomination Papers for Write-in Candidates

Nomination papers for a write-in candidate in a *District Primary Election*, a *City-wide Primary Election*, a primary *special election*, a recall *election*, or a removal *election* may be obtained from the *Clerk* no earlier than the first business day after the close of regular nominations for that *election*.

§27.0315 Time for Submitting Nomination Papers of Write-in Candidates to Clerk

- (a) Except for the Statement and Affidavit of Write-in Nominee filed pursuant to section 27.0306, nomination papers for a write-in candidate in a *District Primary Election*, *City-wide Primary Election*, primary *special election*, recall *election*, or removal *election* shall be submitted for filing in the Office of the *Clerk* not later than fourteen calendar days prior to the date of the *election*.
- (b) [No change in text.]

Section 3. Chapter 2, Article 7, Division 5 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by amending sections 27.0501, to read as follows:

§27.0501 Purpose and Intent

The purpose and intent of this division is to clarify and consolidate all provisions for ballot *measures* in one division to better enable administration of these procedures and to provide for public participation in the process. For purposes of

this division, a *measure* does not include a measure to recall or remove an *elective* officer.

Section 4. Chapter 2, Article 7, Division 7 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by amending sections 27.0701, 27.0702, 27.0703, 27.0704, 27.0705, 27.0706, 27.0707 and 27.0709, to read as follows:

§27.0701 Purpose and Intent

The Charter provides that if a vacancy occurs in the office of the Mayor,

City Attorney, or a *Council* district, and there is one year or less remaining in the

term, the *Council* shall appoint an individual to fill the vacant seat. If the vacancy

occurs with more than one year remaining in the term, the Charter requires the *Council* to call a *special election* to fill the vacancy. The purpose and intent of this

division is to establish uniform provisions for filling a vacancy in any *elective*office.

§27.0702 Reason for Vacancy

A vacancy in *elective office* occurs as provided by the Charter.

§27.0703 Date of Vacancy

- (a) [No change in text.]
- (b) If a vacancy occurs for any reason other than resignation, recall, or removal, the date of the vacancy will be the date of adoption of the *Council's* Declaration of Vacancy, as set forth in section 27.0704.

§27.0704 Council to Adopt Declaration of Vacancy

As soon as it is known that a vacancy exists in any *elective office* for any reason other than resignation, recall, or removal, the *Council* shall adopt a Declaration of

Vacancy at its next regularly scheduled meeting, or at a special meeting called for that purpose. The Declaration of Vacancy shall include the name of the *elective* office that is vacant and the reason for the vacancy.

§27.0705 Alternative of Appointment or Election

As soon as it is known that there will be a vacancy in any *elective office* for any reason other than a successful recall or removal *election*, the *Council's* decision to fill the vacancy by appointment or *special election* or at the next regularly scheduled municipal *election* shall be determined by the length of time remaining in the term of office, in compliance with Charter sections 12, 40, and 265.

§27.0706 Letter of Resignation May be Withdrawn

A letter of resignation from an elective officer that includes an effective date may be withdrawn by the *elective officer* in writing if that request is filed with the *Clerk* as follows:

- a) For a resignation causing a vacancy that the Charter requires to be filled by an *election*, no later than the business day before the *Council* calls a *special election* pursuant to Section 27.0902; or
- b) For a resignation causing a vacancy that the Charter requires to be filled by appointment, no later than the deadline established by the *Clerk* for filing appointment application forms pursuant to Section 27.0802.

§27.0707 Procedures to Fill Vacancy

(a) When a vacancy is to be filled by appointment, the *Council* shall fill such vacancy in accordance with the provisions set forth in Division 8 of this article.

- (b) When a vacancy is to be filled by *special election*, the *Council* shall fill such vacancy in accordance with the provisions set forth in Division 9 of this article.
- (c) When a vacancy occurs because of a successful recall or removal *election*, the *Council* shall fill the vacancy in accordance with the provisions set forth in the Division 27 of this article regarding recall and Division 30 of this article regarding removal.

§27.0709 Term of Office

- of the Mayor, City Attorney, or a *Council* district pursuant to Division 9 of this article shall commence at the time the *Council* adopts the resolution declaring the results of such *election* to the vacant office, and shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on tenth day of December following the next *District*General Election or City-wide General Election to fill that office.

 Whenever the tenth day of December falls on a weekend or holiday, the term of office shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on the next calendar day that is not a weekend or a holiday.
- (b) The term of office for an individual appointed to fill a vacancy in the office of the Mayor, City Attorney, or a *Council* district pursuant to Division 8 of this article shall commence at the time the *Council* adopts the resolution appointing that officer to fill the vacancy, and shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on tenth day of December following the *District General Election* or *City-wide General Election* to fill that office. Whenever the

tenth day of December falls on a weekend or holiday, the term of office shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on the next calendar day that is not a weekend or a holiday.

(c) The *Clerk* or other qualified individual shall administer the oath of office to the elected or appointed officer at the time the term of office begins.

Section 5. Chapter 2, Article 7, Division 8 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by amending sections 27.0802 and 27.0803, to read as follows:

§27.0802 Deadline for Filing Application Forms

- (a) If a vacancy exists by any reason other than a successful recall or removal *election*, the deadline for applicants to file application forms with the *Clerk* shall be fourteen calendar days after the date of the vacancy, as determined by Section 27.0703(b).
- (b) If a vacancy exists or will exist by reason of a resignation, the deadline for filing application forms with the *Clerk* shall be one of the following:
 - (1) If there are at least fourteen calendar days between the time of the publication required by Section 27.0803 and the date of vacancy, the deadline shall be the calendar day before the vacancy occurs;
 - (2) [No change in text.]

§27.0803 Notice to be Published by Clerk

(a) If a vacancy exists by any reason other than a successful recall or removal *election*, and the *elective office* is to be filled by appointment, the *Clerk* shall publish within five calendar days of the date of vacancy, as

determined by Section 27.0703(b), the following notice in a paper of general circulation within the City of San Diego:

A vacancy exists in the office of (Mayor, City Attorney, or for a specific Councilmember). Interested applicants may obtain information and forms at the office of the City Clerk, City Administration Building, 202 C Street, San Diego, California. To be considered, applications shall be returned to the office of the City Clerk by close of business, 5:00 p.m. on (insert date fourteen calendar days after the date of the vacancy as determined by Section 27.0703(b)).

(b) If a vacancy exists or will exist by reason of a resignation, the *Clerk* shall publish within a reasonable time the following notice:

A vacancy exists (or will exist) in the office of (Mayor, City Attorney, or Councilmember, 1st through 9th District) on (date vacancy expected to occur). Interested applicants may obtain information and forms at the office of the City Clerk, City Administration Building, 202 C Street, San Diego, California. To be considered, applications shall be returned to the office of the City Clerk by close of business, 5:00 p.m. on (insert date of the calendar day before vacancy occurs if at least a fourteen-calendar-day interval exists between publication and date of vacancy; if not, insert date fourteen calendar days after date of publication.

Section 6. Chapter 2, Article 7, Division 9 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by amending sections 27.0902 and 27.0907, to read as follows:

§27.0902 Special Election to be Called

If a vacancy occurs in the office of the Mayor, City Attorney, or a *Council* district for any reason other than a successful recall or removal *election*, and the vacancy is to be filled by *election*, the *Council* shall promptly call a *special election* to be held within ninety calendar days of the vacancy, unless there is a municipal, statewide, or countywide *election* scheduled to be held within 180 calendar days of the vacancy. If there is a municipal, statewide, or countywide *election* scheduled to be held within 180 calendar days of the vacancy, the *Council* may consolidate the *special election* with that *election*.

§27.0907 Date to Assume Office

A candidate elected to the office of the Mayor, City Attorney, or a Council district, at either the special election or at the special run-off election called by the Council to fill a vacant elective office, shall be declared elected for the unexpired term of his or her predecessor and shall assume his or her office at the time the Council adopts the resolution declaring the results of such election to the vacant office.

Section 6. Chapter 2, Article 7, Division 27 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by amending section 27.2727, to read as follows:

§27.2727 Cancellation of Election if Office Becomes Vacant

(a) If a vacancy in the position occupied by the official whose recall is sought occurs, from any cause, after the *Clerk* files the certificate of sufficiency and with legally sufficient time prior to the *election*, the *Council* shall

- cancel the *election* when it adopts the Declaration of Vacancy under Section 27.0704.
- (b) If there is not legally sufficient time to cancel the *election*, the *Clerk* shall not initiate a canvass or certify the results for the *election* to recall the official under Section 27.0411 and the *election* to recall the official will be void.

Section 7. Chapter 2, Article 7 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by adding new Division 30 and by adding new sections 27.3001, 27.3002, 27.3003, 27.3004, 27.3005, 27.3006, 27.3007, 27.3008, 27.3009, 27.3010, 27.3011, 27.3012 and 27.3013, to read as follows:

Division 30: Removal for Cause

§27.3001 Elective Officers Subject to Removal for Cause

- (a) The Mayor and City Attorney may be removed for cause by a majority of the votes cast in the removal election by City *voters*.
- (b) A Councilmember may be removed for cause by a majority of the *voters* in the appropriate district.
- (c) Removal proceedings shall not be initiated if the *elective officer's* term will end within six months of the *elected officer's* criminal conviction malfeasance in office or a court's adjudication of dereliction of duty.

§27.3002 Effect of Recall

Removal proceedings under this division shall be suspended any time a recall *petition* is deemed sufficient by the *Clerk*, as provided by the recall provisions of this article.

§27.3003 Cause for Removal

An *elective officer* is subject to removal for cause for dereliction of duty and malfeasance in office, as provided by the Charter.

§27.3004 Special Election May be Called

Upon notification from the *Clerk* of an *elective officer's* criminal conviction for malfeasance in office or adjudication of dereliction of duty, the *Council* may call a *special election*, as provided by the Charter.

§27.3005 Time for Special Election

- (a) If a special election is called under this division, it shall be held not less than 90 days after adoption of the ordinance calling the special election and not later than 180 days after such adoption.
- (b) For the Mayor and City Attorney:

 If all City *voters* are entitled to vote at any other *election* scheduled within 180 days from the date that the notice of conviction or court adjudication is presented to the *Council*, the *Council* may, at its discretion, submit the removal and replacement ballots to *voters* at that *election*.
- (c) For a Councilmember:

If all district *voters* are entitled to vote at any other *election* scheduled within 180 days from the date that the notice of conviction or court adjudication is presented to the *Council*, the *Council* may, at its discretion, submit the removal and replacement ballots to *voters* at that *election*.

§27.3006 Removal Election to Conform to Other Elections

The *Clerk* shall conduct the removal *election*, including the nomination of *candidates* to succeed the *elective officer* whose removal is sought, in a manner conforming with other municipal *elections* to the extent practicable.

§27.3007 Content of Removal Ballots

Removal ballots shall contain the name and office of the *elective officer* whose removal is sought and the names of the *candidates* who have been nominated to succeed the *elective officer* whose removal is sought. A statement of the basis of the dereliction of duty or malfeasance in office constituting cause for removal shall be printed on the sample ballot and the official ballot or, at the discretion of the *Clerk*, printed separately and included in a pamphlet to be mailed with the sample ballot.

§27.3008 Reelection or Reappointment Prohibited for One Year

A *person* who has been removed, or who has resigned from *elective office* while removal proceedings were pending against the *elective officer*, shall not be a *candidate* for, nor appointed to such office, for at least one year after the *elective officer's* resignation or removal.

§27.3009 Separate Ballot Required

A removal ballot shall be separate from any other ballot to be presented to the *voters* at one *election*. The removal of more than one *elective officer* may be sought at one *election* on one ballot. A removal *election* may be consolidated with other municipal *elections*.

§27.3010 Elective Officer to Serve Until Declaration of Results

Any *elective officer* whose removal is sought shall continue to perform the duties of his or her office until the *Council* has adopted its resolution declaring the results of the *election* which shows, and follows the *Clerk's* certification that, a majority of the qualified *voters* has voted in favor of the *elective officer's* removal.

§27.3011 Cancellation of Election if Office Becomes Vacant

- (a) If a vacancy in the position occupied by the official whose removal is sought occurs, from any cause, after the *Clerk* files the certificate of sufficiency and with legally sufficient time prior to the *election*, the *Council* shall cancel the *election* when it adopts the Declaration of Vacancy under Section 27.0704.
- (b) If there is not legally sufficient time to cancel the *election*, the *Clerk* shall not initiate a canvass or certify the results for the *election* to remove the official under Section 27.0411 and the *election* to remove the official will be void.

§27.3012 Seat to be Filled with Candidate Receiving the Most Votes

Once a majority of *voters* votes to remove an *elective officer*, and the *Council* adopts a resolution declaring the results, the *candidate* receiving the most votes for the *elective office* shall be declared the winner regardless of whether the number of votes cast for the *candidate* constitutes a majority of the votes cast.

§27.3013 Successor to Serve Unexpired Term of Elective Officer Who Was Removed

A successor elected to replace the removed *elective officer* shall serve the remainder of the unexpired term of the *elective officer* who was removed.

Section 8. A full reading of this ordinance is dispensed with prior to passage, a written copy having been made available to the Council and the public prior to the day of its passage.

Section 9. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force on the thirtieth day from and after its final passage.

APPROVED: MARA W. ELLIOTT, City Attorney

Jennifer L. Berry
Deputy City Attorney

JLB:jvg August 9, 2018 12/07/18 Cor. Copy Or.Dept:City Clerk

Doc. No.: 1819332_8

Office of The City Attorney City of San Diego

MEMORANDUM

DATE:

December 7, 2018

TO:

Myrtle Cole Council President

FROM:

Judi Verni-Garcia

SUBJECT:

Item 57 on November 13, 2018

O-21009 (O-2019-31)

The following corrections was made to the Ordinance

The title was amended by adding Section 27.0706 to Strikeout, Clean and Digest.

. The word "City" was deleted from Section 27.0802(b) from the clean version.

On Section 27.0803(b) original text that was accidently removed was added back "...days after date of publication" to Strikeout and Clean.

JVG

Doc. No.: 1889866

Enclosure

§27.3013 Successor to Serve Unexpired Term of Elective Officer Who Was Removed

A successor elected to replace the removed *elective officer* shall serve the remainder of the unexpired term of the *elective officer* who was removed.

Section 8. A full reading of this ordinance is dispensed with prior to passage, a written copy having been made available to the Council and the public prior to the day of its passage.

Section 9. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force on the thirtieth day from and after its final passage.

APPROVED: MARA W. ELLIOTT, City Attorney

By	12
Jennifer L. Berry	
Deputy City Attorney	,

JLB:jvg August 9, 2018 Or.Dept:City Clerk Doc. No.: 1819332 7

I hereby certify that the foregoing Ordinance San Diego, at this meeting ofNOV 1	was passed by the Council of the City of 2018
	ELIZABETH S. MALAND City Clerk
	By Synthe Lown Deputy City Clerk
Approved:	HEVIN L. FAULCONER, Mayor
Vetoed:(date)	KEVIN L. FAULCONER, Mayor

STRIKEOUT ORDINANCE

OLD LANGUAGE: Struck Out

NEW LANGUAGE: <u>Double Underline</u>

ORDINANCE NUMBER O	(NEW SERIES)
DATE OF FINAL PASSAGE	

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 1 OF THE SAN DIEGO MUNICIPAL CODE BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0101, 27.0103, AND 27.0107; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 3 BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0301, 27.0305, AND 27.0315; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 5 BY AMENDING SECTION 27.0501; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 7 BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0701, 27.0702, 27.0703, 27.0704, 27.0705, 27.0706, 27.0707, AND 27.0709; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 8 AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0802 AND 27.0803: AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 9 BY AMENDING SECTIONS 27.0902 AND 27.0907; AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, DIVISION 27 BY AMENDING SECTION 27.2727; AND AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 7, BY ADDING NEW DIVISION 30, SECTIONS 27.3001, 27.3002, 27.3003, 27.3004, 27.3005, 27.3006, 27.3007, 27.3008, 27.3009, 27.3010, 27.3011, 27.3012, AND 27.3013, ALL RELATING TO VACANCIES IN ELECTIVE OFFICE AND REMOVAL OF ELECTIVE OFFICERS FOR CAUSE.

§27.0101 Purpose and Intent

The purpose and intent of Chapter 2, article 7, is to provide an expeditious and complete procedure for the people's right to exercise the vote. If there is any ambiguity or contradiction between the provisions of general law and the provisions of this article, the provisions of this article shall govern. The divisions relating to initiative, referendum, removal, and recall (including the initiative provisions relating to Charter amendments) are exclusive as required by the Charter.

§27.0103 Definitions

Terms specific to this article are defined in this section. Defined terms are noted by italics.

"Ballot Materials" through "Board of Supervisors" [No change in text.]
"Candidate" means any individual who

- (a) through (c) [No change in text.]
- (d) is a City office holder <u>elective officer</u> who becomes the subject of a recall <u>or removal election</u>.
 - (1) A City office holder <u>elective officer</u> "becomes the subject of a recall <u>election</u>" on the date a notice of intention to circulate a recall <u>petition</u> is published <u>pursuant under to</u> the recall provisions of this article.
 - (2) A City elective officer becomes the subject of a removal election on the date the Council adopts an ordinance calling a special election for the purpose of submitting to the voters a proposition to remove and replace the City elective officer.

"City-wide General Election" through "Registrar" [No change in text.]

"Special Election" means any election other than a District or City-wide Primary

Election, or District or City-wide General Election. It includes all elections to

consider ballot measures as well as elections to fill vacancies in elective office and

recall and removal elections.

"Voter" through "Voter Pamphlet" [No change in text.]

§27.0107 Calling of Elections

- (a) through (b) [No change in text.]
- (c) An ordinance calling a special election to remove and replace an elective

 officer shall require the affirmative vote of at least seven votes of the

 nine-member Council.

§27.0301 General Provisions for Write-in Candidates

Write-in candidates are permitted only in District Primary Elections, City-wide Primary Elections, primary special elections, and recall elections, and removal elections called by the City Council pursuant tounder section 27.0107 of this article. Write-in candidates are not permitted in District General Elections, City-wide General Elections, or run-off special elections.

§27.0305 Time to Obtain Nomination Papers for Write-in Candidates

Nomination papers in connection with a write-in candidacy for a write-in candidate in a District Primary Election, a City-wide Primary Election, a primary special election, of a recall election, or a removal election may be obtained from the City Clerk no earlier than the first business day after the close of regular nominations for that election.

§27.0315 Time for Submitting Nomination Papers of Write-in Candidates to Clerk

(a) Except for the Statement and Affidavit of Write-in Nominee filed pursuant to section 27.0306, nomination papers for <u>a</u> write-in <u>eandidacycandidate</u> in a *District Primary Election*, *City-wide Primary Election*, primary *special*

election, or recall election, or removal election shall be submitted for filing in the Office of the City Clerk not later than fourteen calendar days prior to the date of the election.

(b) [No change in text.]

§27.0501 Purpose and Intent

The purpose and intent of this division is to clarify and consolidate all provisions for ballot *measures* in one division to better enable administration of these procedures and to provide for public participation in the process. For purposes of this division, a *measure* does not include a measure to recall or remove an *elective* officer.

§27.0701 Purpose and Intent

The Charter provides that if a vacancy occurs in the office of the Mayor, or a City

Attorney, or a City Council dDistrict, and there is one year or less remaining in
the term, the City Council shall appoint an individual to fill the vacant seat. If the
vacancy occurs with more than one year remaining in the term, the Charter
requires the City Council to call a special election to fill such the vacancy. If a
vacancy occurs in the office of the City Attorney, the City Council shall appoint
an individual to fill the vacant seat until the next regular municipal election. The
purpose and intent of this division is to establish uniform provisions for filling a
vacancy in any elective office.

§27.0702 Reason for Vacancy

A vacancy may occur as a result of death, resignation, un excused absences, or a recall *election* in *elective office* occurs as provided by the Charter.

§27.0703 Date of Vacancy

- (a) [No change in text.]
- (b) If a vacancy occurs by for any reason of death or un-excused absences other than resignation, recall, or removal, the date of the vacancy will be the date of adoption of the City Council's Declaration of Vacancy, as set forth in section 27.0704.

§27.0704 Council to Adopt Declaration of Vacancy

As soon as it is known that a vacancy exists in any elective office by for any reason of death or un-excused absences other than resignation, recall, or removal, the City Council shall adopt a Declaration of Vacancy at its next regularly scheduled meeting, or at a special meeting called for that purpose. The Declaration of Vacancy shall include the name of the elective office elective office that is vacant and the reason for the vacancy.

§27.0705 Alternative of Appointment or Election

- (a) A vacancy in the office of the City Attorney of the City of San Diego, occurring for any reason other than a successful recall *election*, shall be filled by appointment pursuant to City Charter section 40.
- (b) As soon as it is known that there will be a vacancy in <u>any elective office</u>

 the office of the Mayor or a Councilmember of the City of San Diego, for any reason other than a successful recall <u>or removal</u> election, the <u>Council's</u> decision to fill the vacancy by appointment or <u>special election</u> or at the

next regularly scheduled municipal *election* shall be determined by the length of time remaining in the term of office, pursuant to Cityin compliance with Charter sections 12, 40 and 265.

§27.0706 Letter of Resignation May be Withdrawn

A letter of resignation containing an from an elective officer that includes an effective date may be withdrawn by the elective officer in writing if that request is filed with the City Clerk as follows:

- (a) In the event the letter of resignation relates to the office of the City

 Attorney, no later than the deadline established by the City Clerk for filing

 appointment application forms pursuant to Section 27.0802; or
- (b)(a) In the event the letter of For a resignation relates to the office of the Mayor or a City Councilmember and an election is required by the Citycausing a vacancy that the Charter, requires to be filled by an election, no later than the business day before the City Council calls a special election pursuant to Section 27.0902; or
- (c)(b) In the event the letter of For a resignation relates to the office of the Mayor or a City Councilmember and the causing a vacancy will that the Charter requires to be filled by appointment in accordance with the City Charter, no later than the deadline established by the City Clerk for filing appointment application forms pursuant to Section 27.0802.

§27.0707 Procedures to Fill Vacancy

- (a) When a vacancy is to be filled by appointment, the City Council shall fill such vacancy in accordance with the provisions set forth in Division 8 of this article.
- (b) When a vacancy is to be filled by *special election*, the City Council shall fill such vacancy in accordance with the provisions set forth in Division 9 of this article.
- (c) When a vacancy occurs by reasonbecause of a successful recall or removal election, the City Council shall fill such the vacancy in accordance with the provisions set forth in the recall provisions Division 27 of this article regarding recall and Division 30 of this article regarding removal.

§27.0709 Term of Office

- (a) The term of office for an individual elected to fill a vacancy in the office of the Mayor, City Attorney, or a City Council district pursuant to Division 9 of this article shall commence at the time the City Council adopts the resolution declaring the results of such election to the vacant office, and shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on tenth day of December following the next District General Election or City-wide General Election to fill that office. Whenever the tenth day of December falls on a weekend or holiday, the term of office shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on the next calendar day that is not a weekend or a holiday.
- (b) The term of office for an individual-elected appointed to fill a vacancy in the office of the Mayor, City Attorney, or a *Council* district pursuant to

Division 98 of this article shall commence at the time the City-Council adopts the resolution declaring the results of such election to the vacant officeappointing that officer to fill the vacancy, and shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on tenth day of December following the next District General Election or City-wide General Election to fill that office. Whenever the tenth day of December falls on a weekend or holiday, the term of office shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on the next calendar day that is not a weekend or a holiday.

- The term of office for an individual appointed to fill a vacancy in the office of the Mayor, or a City Council district pursuant to Division 8 of this article shall commence at the time the City Council adopts the resolution appointing that officer to fill the vacancy, and shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on tenth day of December following the District or City wide General Election to fill that office. Whenever the tenth day of December falls on a weekend or holiday, the term of office shall expire at 10:00 a.m. on the next calendar day that is not a weekend or a holiday.
- (d) The term of office for an individual appointed to fill a vacancy in the office of the City Attorney pursuant to Division 8 of this article shall commence at the time the City Council adopts the resolution appointing that officer to fill the vacancy. Any individual appointed to fill such vacancy, shall hold office only until the next regular municipal election, at which time an individual shall be elected to serve for the remainder of such unexpired term. The appointed officeholders's term of office shall

expire at the time the City Council adopts the resolution declaring the results of the election and declares that a candidate has been elected to that office.

(e)(c) The City Clerk or other qualified individual shall administer the oath of office to the elected or appointed officer at the time the term of office begins.

§27.0802 Deadline for Filing Application Forms

- (a) If a vacancy exists by <u>any</u> reason of death or unexcused absences other than a successful recall or removal election, the deadline for filing applicants to file application forms with the City Clerk shall be fourteen calendar days after the date of the vacancy, as determined by Section 27.0703(b).
- (b) If a vacancy exists or will exist by reason of a resignation, the deadline for filing application forms with the City Clerk shall be one of the following:
 - (1) If there are at least fourteen calendar days between the time of the publication required by Section 27.0803 and the date of vacancy, the deadline shall be the calendar day before the vacancy occurs;
 - (2) [No change in text.]

§27.0803 Notice to be Published by Clerk

(a) If a vacancy exists by <u>any</u> reason of death or unexcused absences, <u>other</u>

than a successful recall or removal <u>election</u>, and the <u>elective office</u> is to be filled by appointment, the City Clerk shall publish within five calendar days of the date of vacancy, as determined by Section 27.0703(b), the

following notice in a paper of general circulation within the City of San Diego:

A vacancy exists in the office of (Mayor, City Attorney, or <u>for a specific</u> Councilmember, 1st through 9th District). Interested applicants may obtain information and forms at the office of the City Clerk, City Administration Building, 202 C Street, San Diego, California. To be considered, applications shall be returned to the office of the City Clerk by close of business, 5:00 p.m. on (insert date fourteen calendar days after the date of the vacancy as determined by Section 27.0703(b)).

(b) If a vacancy exists or will exist by reason of a resignation, the City Clerk shall publish within a reasonable time the following notice:

A vacancy exists (or will exist) in the office of (Mayor, City Attorney, or Councilmember, 1st through 9th District) on (date vacancy expected to occur). Interested applicants may obtain information and forms at the office of the City Clerk, City Administration Building, 202 C Street, San Diego, California. To be considered, applications shall be returned to the office of the City Clerk by close of business, 5:00 p.m. on (insert date of the calendar day before vacancy occurs if at least a fourteen-calendar-day interval exists between publication and date of vacancy; if not, insert date fourteen calendar days after date of publication.

§27.0902 Special Election to be Called

(a) If a vacancy occurs in the office of the Mayor, <u>City Attorney</u>, or a City Council district for any reason other than a successful recall <u>or removal</u>

election, and the vacancy is to be filled by election, the City Council shall immediatelypromptly call a special election to be held within ninety calendar days of the vacancy, unless there is a municipal, statewide, or countywide election scheduled to be held within 180 calendar days of the vacancy. If there is a municipal, statewide, or countywide election scheduled to be held within 180 calendar days of the vacancy, the City Council may consolidate the special election with that election.

(b) If a vacancy occurs in the office of the City Attorney for any reason other than a successful recall *election*, the City *Council* shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy until the next regular municipal election, at which time a person shall be elected to serve the unexpired term.

§27.0907 Date to Assume Office

- (a) A candidate elected to the office of the Mayor, City Attorney, or a City

 Council district, at either the special election or at the special run-off

 election called by the City Council to fill a vacant elective office, shall be

 declared elected for the unexpired term of his or her predecessor and shall

 assume his or her office at the time the City Council adopts the resolution

 declaring the results of such election to the vacant office.
- (b) A candidate elected to the office of the City Attorney, at either the next regular municipal election or at the run-off election called by the City

 Council to fill the vacant office, shall be declared elected for the unexpired

term of his or her predecessor and shall assume his or her office at the time the City Council adopts the resolution declaring the results of such election to the vacant office.

§27.2727 <u>Cancellation of Election if Office Becomes Vacant</u>

- (a) If a vacancy in the position occupied by the official whose recall is sought occurs, from any cause, after the *Clerk* files the certificate of sufficiency and with legally sufficient time prior to the *election*, the *Council* shall cancel the *election* when it adopts the Declaration of Vacancy under Section 27.0704.
- (b) If there is not legally sufficient time to cancel the *election*, the *Clerk* shall not initiate a canvass or certify the results for the *election* to recall the official under Section 27.0411 and the *election* to recall the official will be void.

Division 30: Removal for Cause

§27.3001 Elective Officers Subject to Removal for Cause

- (a) The Mayor and City Attorney may be removed for cause by a majority of the *votes* cast in the removal election by City voters.
- (b) A Councilmember may be removed for cause by a majority of the *voters*in the appropriate district.
- (c) Removal proceedings shall not be initiated if the elective officer's term

 will end within six months of the elected officer's criminal conviction

 malfeasance in office or a court's adjudication of dereliction of duty.

§27.3002 Effect of Recall

Removal proceedings under this division shall be suspended any time a recall petition is deemed sufficient by the *Clerk*, as provided by the recall provisions of this article.

§27.3003 Cause for Removal

An elective officer is subject to removal for cause for dereliction of duty and malfeasance in office, as provided by the Charter.

§27.3004 Special Election May be Called

Upon notification from the *Clerk* of an *elective officer's* criminal conviction for malfeasance in office or adjudication of dereliction of duty, the *Council* may call a *special election*, as provided by the Charter.

§27.3005 Time for Special Election

- (a) If a special election is called under this division, it shall be held not less than 90 days after adoption of the ordinance calling the special election and not later than 180 days after such adoption.
- (b) For the Mayor and City Attorney:

 If all City voters are entitled to vote at any other election scheduled within 180 days from the date that the notice of conviction or court adjudication is presented to the Council, the Council may, at its discretion, submit the removal and replacement ballots to voters at that election.
- (c) For a Councilmember:

 If all district *voters* are entitled to vote at any other *election* scheduled within 180 days from the date that the notice of conviction or court

adjudication is presented to the *Council*, the *Council* may, at its discretion, submit the removal and replacement ballots to *voters* at that *election*.

<u>827.3006</u> Removal Election to Conform to Other Elections

The Clerk shall conduct the removal election, including the nomination of candidates to succeed the elective officer whose removal is sought, in a manner conforming with other municipal elections to the extent practicable.

§27.3007 Content of Removal Ballots

Removal ballots shall contain the name and office of the *elective officer* whose removal is sought and the names of the *candidates* who have been nominated to succeed the *elective officer* whose removal is sought. A statement of the basis of the dereliction of duty or malfeasance in office constituting cause for removal shall be printed on the sample ballot and the official ballot or, at the discretion of the *Clerk*, printed separately and included in a pamphlet to be mailed with the sample ballot.

§27.3008 Reelection or Reappointment Prohibited for One Year

A person who has been removed, or who has resigned from elective office while removal proceedings were pending against the elective officer, shall not be a candidate for, nor appointed to such office, for at least one year after the elective officer's resignation or removal.

§27.3009 Separate Ballot Required

A removal ballot shall be separate from any other ballot to be presented to the voters at one election. The removal of more than one elective officer may be

sought at one *election* on one ballot. A removal *election* may be consolidated with other municipal *elections*.

§27.3010 Elective Officer to Serve Until Declaration of Results

Any elective officer whose removal is sought shall continue to perform the duties of his or her office until the Council has adopted its resolution declaring the results of the election which shows, and follows the Clerk's certification that, a majority of the qualified voters has voted in favor of the elected officer's removal.

§27.3011 Cancellation of Election if Office Becomes Vacant

- If a vacancy in the position occupied by the official whose removal is sought occurs, from any cause, after the *Clerk* files the certificate of sufficiency and with legally sufficient time prior to the *election*, the *Council* shall cancel the *election* when it adopts the Declaration of Vacancy under Section 27.0704.
- (b) If there is not legally sufficient time to cancel the *election*, the *Clerk* shall not initiate a canvass or certify the results for the *election* to remove the official under Section 27.0411 and the *election* to remove the official will be void.

§27.3012 Seat to be Filled with Candidate Receiving the Most Votes

Once a majority of *voters* votes to remove an *elective officer*, and the *Council* adopts a resolution declaring the results, the *candidate* receiving the most votes for the *elective office* shall be declared the winner regardless of whether the number of votes cast for the *candidate* constitutes a majority of the votes cast.

§27.3013 Successor to Serve Unexpired Term of Elective Officer Who Was Removed

A successor elected to replace the removed *elective officer* shall serve the remainder of the unexpired term of the *elective officer* who was removed.

JLB:jvg August 9, 2018 12/07/18 Cor. Copy Or.Dept:Mayor Doc. No.: 1810507 6

Passed by the Council of The City of Sar	Diego on	NOV 1 3	2018	, by the following vote:			
Councilmembers Barbara Bry Lorie Zapf Chris Ward Myrtle Cole Mark Kersey Chris Cate Scott Sherman	Yeas Z	Nays	Not Present	, by the following vote: Recused			
David Alvarez Georgette Gomez							
Date of final passageNOV 20 20	18						
AUTHENTICATED BY:		<u>KEVIN L. FAULCONER</u> Mayor of The City of San Diego, California.					
(Seal)		ELIZABETH S. MALAND City Clerk of The City of San Diego, California. By London Journal, Deputy					
I HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing ordinance was not finally passed until twelve calendar days had elapsed between the day of its introduction and the day of its final passage, to wit, on OCT 23 2018							
I FURTHER CERTIFY that said ordinance was read in full prior to passage or that such reading was dispensed with by a vote of five members of the Council, and that a written copy of the ordinance was made available to each member of the Council and the public prior to the day of its passage.							
(Seal)	(Seal) (Seal) City Clerk of The City of San Diego, California. By Auda August, Dep						
. 1 °°° ',		Office of the City Clerk, San Diego, California 21009 Ordinance Number O-					

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