

Article 7: Elections, Campaign Finance and Lobbying

Division 29: San Diego Municipal Election Campaign Control Ordinance

*(“San Diego Municipal Election Campaign Control Ordinance”
added 4-10-1973 by O-11034 N.S.)*

*(“San Diego Municipal Election Campaign Control Ordinance”
repealed and amended 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)*

(Amended 5-8-2008 by O-19744 N.S; effective 6-7-2008.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2901 Purpose and Intent

It is the purpose and intent of the *City Council* of the *City* of San Diego in enacting this division to preserve an orderly political forum in which individuals may express themselves effectively; to place realistic and enforceable limits on the amounts of money that may be contributed to political campaigns in municipal *elections*; to prohibit *contributions* by organizations in order to develop a broader base of political efficacy within the community; to limit the use of loans and credit in the financing of municipal *election* campaigns; to provide full and fair enforcement of all the provisions of this division; to avoid the corruption or the appearance of corruption brought about when *candidates* for *elective City office* accept large campaign *contributions*; and to avoid the corruption or the appearance of corruption brought about when large campaign *contributions* are made to support or oppose the recall of an individual holding *elective City office*. This division is enacted in accordance with the terms of section 5 of article XI of the Constitution of the State of California and articles II and III of the Charter of The City of San Diego. The provisions of section 27.0102 of this article shall not apply to this division.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 5-8-2008 by O-19744 N.S; effective 6-7-2008.)

§27.2902 Citation

This division shall be cited as the San Diego Municipal Election Campaign Control Ordinance.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2903 Definitions

Unless otherwise defined in this section, or the contrary is stated or clearly appears from the context, the definitions of the Political Reform Act of 1974 (Government Code sections 81000 *et seq.*) and the definitions contained in the regulations adopted by the Fair Political Practices Commission shall govern the interpretation of this division.

Agent means a *person* who acts on behalf or at the behest of any other *person*.

Assistant Treasurer means an individual designated by a *committee* to have the duties, responsibilities, and obligations of a treasurer as described in title 2, section 18426.1 of the California Code of Regulations.

Candidate means any individual who:

- (a) is listed on the ballot for *elective City office*; or
- (b) has begun to circulate nominating *petitions* or authorized others to do so on his or her behalf for nomination for or election to a *City office*; or
- (c) has received a *contribution* or made an *expenditure* or authorized another *person* to receive a *contribution* or make an *expenditure* with the intent to bring about his or her nomination for or *election* to any *City office*; or
- (d) is a *City* officeholder who becomes the subject of a recall *election*. A *City* officeholder “becomes the subject of a recall *election*” on the earlier of:
 - (1) the date a notice of intention to circulate a recall *petition* is published pursuant to the recall provisions of this article; or,
 - (2) the date a statement of organization for a *committee* to recall the officeholder is filed with the *City Clerk* or the Secretary of State pursuant to state and local law.

City means the *City* of San Diego.

City Clerk means the City Clerk of the City of San Diego.

City Council means the Mayor and Council of the City of San Diego vested with all legislative powers of the City of San Diego pursuant to article III, section 11 of the Charter of the City of San Diego.

Citywide General Election means either the *election* at which the Mayor and City Attorney are elected unless such officers are elected at the *Citywide Primary Election*, or the *Citywide municipal election* consolidated with the statewide *election* on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November of each even-numbered year.

Citywide Primary Election means the *election* at which the Mayor and City Attorney are nominated.

City Official includes:

- (a) any elected or appointed *City* officeholder, including any *City* officeholder elected but not yet sworn in; and
- (b) any *City* Board member, as defined in section 27.3503; and
- (c) any employee of the *City*, except for classified employees as that term is defined in San Diego Charter section 117, who is required to file a statement of economic interests pursuant to the California Political Reform Act of 1974, as amended; and
- (d) *City Council* members acting in their capacity as Housing Authority and Redevelopment Agency officers; and
- (e) any consultants of the *City* who are required to file a statement of economic interests pursuant to the California Political Reform Act of 1974, as amended.

Clearly identified candidate means a *candidate* who is identified in a communication by name, by an unambiguous reference to the *candidate's* office or status as a *candidate*, or by any other unambiguous description. A *candidate* is also clearly identified if a communication contains the voice or a visual depiction of the *candidate*.

Clearly identified measure means a *measure* that has qualified to be placed on the ballot and that is identified in a communication by a proposition number, official title, or popular name associated with the *measure*. A *measure* is also clearly identified if a communication refers to the subject matter of the *measure* and either states that the *measure* is before the people for a vote or, taken as a whole and in context, unambiguously refers to the *measure*. A *measure* that has not qualified to be placed on the ballot is clearly identified if a communication refers to the subject matter of the *measure* and to the qualification drive

Committee means any *person* acting, or any combination of two or more *persons* acting jointly, who raise \$1,000 or more, or make *independent expenditures* of \$1,000 or more, within a single calendar year on behalf of or in opposition to a *candidate* or for the qualification to the ballot or adoption or rejection of one or more ballot *measures*. *Committees* include *controlled committees*, *independent expenditure committees*, *primarily formed recipient committees*, and *general purpose recipient committees*.

Contribution has the same meaning as that term is defined in California Government Code section 82015 and is subject to the inclusions and exceptions contained in title 2, section 18215 of the California Code of Regulations, except as modified by the following provisions. In the event of any conflict between the state law definition and the following provisions, the following provisions shall control:

- (a) *contribution* includes any forgiveness of a debt or other obligation to pay for goods or services rendered, or reduction of the amount of a debt or other obligation to pay for goods or services rendered, unless it is clear from the circumstances that the amount of the reduction was reasonably based on a good faith dispute. A good faith dispute shall be presumed if the *candidate* or *committee* produces:
 - (1) evidence that the *candidate* or *committee* protested the *payment* of a bill no later than 30 calendar days after the last calendar day of the month in which the goods were delivered or the services were rendered; and
 - (2) evidence that the protest was based on the quality or quantity of goods delivered or services rendered.
- (b) *contribution* does not include an *independent expenditure*.
- (c) *contribution* does not include a *payment* made for *member communications*.

Controlled committee means any *committee* controlled directly or indirectly by a *candidate* or that acts jointly with a *candidate* or *controlled committee* in connection with the making of *expenditures*. A *candidate* controls a *committee* if the *candidate*, the *candidate's agent* or any other *committee* controlled by the *candidate* has a significant influence on the actions or decisions of the *committee*.

District General Election means an *election* at which *City Council candidates* are elected unless such officers are elected at the *District Primary Election*.

District Primary Election means an *election* at which *City Council candidates* are nominated.

Election means a *District* or *Citywide Primary Election*, a *District* or *Citywide General Election*, or a *Special Election* or *Special Run-off Election* held in the *City*. *Election* includes a ballot *measure* election, but does not include an election of the San Diego Unified School District. For the purpose of this division, a *District* or *Citywide Primary Election*, a *District* or *Citywide General Election*, and a *Special Election* or *Special Run-off Election*, are single and separate *elections*.

Electioneering communication means any form of communication that mentions or refers to a *clearly identified candidate*, but does not expressly advocate the nomination, election, defeat, or recall of the *candidate*, and that is disseminated, broadcast, or otherwise published within 90 calendar days of an *election* for which the *candidate* is on the ballot.

Elective City office means the office of the Mayor, Councilmember, or City Attorney of the City of San Diego. *Elective City office* does not include the office of a member of the governing board of the San Diego Unified School District.

Enforcement Authority means the City of San Diego Ethics Commission. Nothing in this article limits the authority of the City Attorney, any law enforcement agency, or any prosecuting attorney to enforce the provisions of this article under any circumstances where the City Attorney, law enforcement agency, or prosecuting attorney otherwise has lawful authority to do so.

Expenditure means a *payment*, a forgiveness of a loan, a *payment* of a loan by a third party, or an enforceable promise to make a *payment*, unless it is clear from the circumstances that it is not made for *political purposes*. An *expenditure* is made on the date the *payment* is made or on the date consideration, if any, is received, whichever is earlier. An *expenditure* does not include a *payment* for *member communications*, nor does it include costs incurred for communications advocating the nomination, election, or defeat of a *candidate* or the qualification, passage, or defeat of a *measure* by a federally regulated broadcast outlet or by a regularly published newspaper, magazine, or periodical of general circulation that routinely carries news, articles, or commentary of general interest.

General purpose recipient committee means any *person* that receives *contributions* totaling \$1,000 or more during a calendar year to support or oppose more than one *candidate* or *measure*. This type of *committee* is not controlled by a *candidate*.

Independent expenditure means any *expenditure* made by any *person* in connection with a communication that:

- (a) expressly advocates the nomination, election, defeat, or recall of a *clearly identified candidate*; or
- (b) expressly advocates the qualification, passage, or defeat of a *clearly identified measure*; or
- (c) taken as a whole and in context, unambiguously urges a particular result in a *City election*.

An *expenditure* that is made to or at the behest of a *candidate* or a *controlled committee* is not an *independent expenditure*.

Independent expenditure committee means any *person* who makes *independent expenditures* totaling \$1,000 or more within a single calendar year.

Mass campaign literature means more than 200 substantially similar pieces of campaign literature, including, but not limited to, mailers, flyers, pamphlets, door hangers, walking cards, posters, yard signs, business cards, campaign buttons 10 inches in diameter or larger, or bumper stickers 60 square inches or larger, which are distributed within a single calendar month, regardless of whether distributed through the mail, by campaign workers, or any other means. *Mass campaign literature* does not include pens, pencils, or other similarly small promotional items on which the disclosures required by this division cannot reasonably be printed or displayed in an easily legible typeface; wearing apparel; skywriting; communication from an organization to its members, other than a communication from a political party to its members; or any web-based or Internet-based communication.

Mass telephone communications means live or recorded telephone calls to 500 or more individuals or households in connection with the same *election* for the purpose of (a) supporting or opposing a *clearly identified candidate* or a *clearly identified measure*; or (b) conducting a poll that mentions or refers to a *clearly identified candidate* or a *clearly identified measure*.

Measure means any City Charter amendment or proposition that is submitted to a popular vote at a City *election* by action of the City *Council*, or submitted or intended to be submitted to a popular vote at a *City election* by the procedure of initiative or referendum whether or not it qualifies for the ballot. A *measure* and a proposition are synonymous. A *measure* does not include a recall *election*.

Member communication means a communication directed solely to members, employees, or shareholders of an organization, including a communication to members of any political party, for the purpose of supporting or opposing one or more City *measures* or *candidates* for *elective City office*. *Member communications* do not include communications made by an organization for general public advertising such as broadcasting, billboards, and newspaper advertisements, or for communications to persons who are not members, employees, or shareholders, or families of members, employees, or shareholders of the organization. The meaning of *member communication* is intended to be consistent with the definitions contained in California Government Code section 85312 and title 2, section 18531.7 of the California Code of Regulations. Any amendments made to these authorities shall be deemed to be an amendment to the language of this definition

Payment means any payment, reimbursement, distribution, transfer, loan, advance, deposit, gift, or other rendering of money, property, services or any other thing of value, whether tangible or intangible.

Person means any individual, proprietorship, firm, partnership, joint venture, syndicate, business trust, company, corporation, association, *committee*, labor union, or any other organization or group of *persons* acting in concert.

Petition means one or more documents seeking action by the *City Council* or some officer. It includes a nominating, initiative, referendary, or recall *petition*.

Political purpose means the purpose of influencing or attempting to influence the action of the *voters* for or against the nomination, election, defeat, or recall of any *candidate* or elected City officer, for or against the qualification of a *City measure* for the ballot, or for or against the adoption or defeat of any *City measure*.

Primarily formed recipient committee means a *person*, entity, or organization that receives *contributions* totaling \$1,000 or more during a calendar year to support or oppose a single *candidate* for a *City election* or a single *City measure*. This type of *committee* is not controlled by a *candidate*.

Professional expense committee means a committee created and controlled by an elected *City Official* or *candidate* for the purpose of receiving and spending funds to defray the *professional fees and costs* incurred in the *City Official's* or *candidate's* response to an audit or the legal defense of one or more civil, criminal, or administrative proceedings.

Professional fees and costs means expenses related to the retention of an attorney, treasurer, fundraiser, or any other *person* retained to perform services reasonably related to the purpose for which a *professional expense committee* is created.

Shared management means an organizational structure in which there is common management and control of two or more *general purpose recipient committees*. In determining whether there is common management and control, consideration shall be given to the following factors:

- (a) The same *person* or substantially the same *person* manages the operation of the different *general purpose recipient committees*;
- (b) There are common or commingled funds or assets;
- (c) The *general purpose recipient committees* share the use of the same offices or employees, or otherwise share activities, resources, or personnel on a regular basis;
- (d) There is otherwise a regular and close working relationship between the *general purpose recipient committees*.

Special Election means any *election* other than a *District* or *Citywide Primary Election*, or a *District* or *Citywide General Election*. It includes *elections* to consider ballot *measures*, *elections* to fill vacancies in *elective City office*, and recall *elections*.

Special Run-off Election means any *election* that is required by the failure of any *candidate* to receive a majority of votes cast at a *Special Election*.

Sponsor of a *committee* means any *person*, except a *candidate*, proponent, or other individual, to whom any of the following applies:

- (a) The *committee* receives 80 percent or more of its *contributions* either from the *person* or from the *person's* members, officers, employees or shareholders;
- (b) The *person* collects *contributions* for the *committee* by use of payroll deductions or dues from its members, officers, or employees;
- (c) The *person* provides, alone or in combination with other organizations, all or nearly all of the administrative services for the *committee*; or
- (d) The *person* sets, alone or in combination with other organizations, the policies for soliciting *contributions* or making *expenditures* of *committee* funds.

Sponsored committee means a *committee*, other than a *controlled committee*, which has one or more *sponsors*.

Treasurer means the individual designated to perform the duties of *treasurer* pursuant to section 27.2911.

Voter means an elector who is qualified and entitled to vote under general law in *City elections* and who is validly registered at the time he or she seeks to exercise the right to vote.

Vendor means any *person* who delivers goods or renders services to a *candidate* or *committee*, unless it is clear from the circumstances that they were not made for *political purposes*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2910 Candidate and Committee Status; Duration

- (a) For purposes of this division, any individual who is a *candidate* retains the status of *candidate* until that status is terminated either:
 - (1) pursuant to California Government Code section 84214; or
 - (2) pursuant to sections 27.2991(c) or 27.2991(d) of this Municipal Code.
- (b) For purposes of this division, any *committee* retains the status of *committee* until that status is terminated pursuant to California Government Code section 84214.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-1-2005.)

§27.2911 Duty to Have Campaign Treasurer

Every *candidate* and every recipient *committee* shall have a *treasurer*. A *candidate* may designate himself or herself as *treasurer*. A *committee* may designate an *assistant treasurer* to perform the duties and responsibilities of the *treasurer* in the event of a temporary vacancy in the office of the *treasurer* or in the event the *treasurer* is unavailable. Only an individual may be designated as a *treasurer* or *assistant treasurer*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2912 Authority of Treasurer

It is unlawful for any *expenditure* to be made by or on behalf of a recipient *committee* without the express authorization of the *treasurer*. It is unlawful for any *contribution* to be accepted by a recipient *committee* or any *expenditure* to be made on behalf of a recipient *committee* at a time when the office of *treasurer* is vacant.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2916 Campaign Contribution Checking Account

- (a) Every *controlled committee* that accepts *contributions* and every *primarily formed recipient committee* shall establish one campaign checking account at an office of a bank or other financial institution providing checking account services located in the *City of San Diego*.
- (b) Upon opening of an account, the name of the bank or other financial institution and account number thereof shall be filed with the *City Clerk* on the same forms and in the time and manner required by California Government Code sections 81000 *et seq.*
- (c) All *contributions* of money or checks, or anything of value converted by such *committee* to money or a check, shall be placed in the *committee's* checking account within thirty business days, except that no *contribution* shall be deposited to a campaign *contribution* checking account without the receipt by the *committee* of all information required by title 2, section 18401 of the California Code of Regulations.

- (d) Any *contribution* not deposited within thirty business days shall be returned to the contributor as soon as possible after the thirtieth business day, but no later than thirty-five business days after receipt of the *contribution*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19442 N.S.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2917 Lawful Use of Campaign Funds by a Committee

Uses of campaign funds held by any *committee* formed in accordance with this division shall be governed by title 9 of the California Government Code and title 2, division 6 of the California Code of Regulations. It is unlawful to use campaign funds in any manner that would violate these provisions of California law.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2918 Disbursements

It is unlawful for any funds to be disbursed from a *controlled committee's* campaign *contribution* checking account unless such disbursement is done by check signed by the *candidate*, the *candidate's* campaign *treasurer*, *assistant treasurer*, or other designated *agent* of the campaign *treasurer*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2919 Petty Cash Fund

A petty cash fund may be established for each *controlled committee* bank account under the following conditions:

- (a) No more than \$100 may be held in the petty cash fund at any one time.
- (b) No *expenditure* that totals \$100 or more may be made from the petty cash fund.
- (c) *Expenditures* from a petty cash fund are deemed to be *expenditures* from the campaign bank account.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2920 Transfers

- (a) A *candidate* may transfer campaign funds from one *controlled committee* to a *controlled committee* for *elective City office* of the same *candidate*. *Contributions* transferred shall be attributed to specific contributors using a “last in, first out” or “first in, first out” accounting method, and these attributed *contributions* when aggregated with all other *contributions* from the same contributor may not exceed the limits set forth in section 27.2935.
- (b) It is the intent of this section that transfers of a *candidate*’s campaign funds be consistent with the provisions of law set forth in title 2, section 18536 of the California Code of Regulations.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2921 Carryover of Contributions

- (a) Notwithstanding subdivision (a) of section 27.2920, a *candidate* for *elective City office* may carry over contributions raised in connection with one *election* for *elective City office* to pay campaign expenditures incurred in connection with a subsequent *election* for the *same elective City office*.
- (b) It is the intent of this section that the carrying over of a *candidate*’s campaign funds be generally consistent with the provisions of law set forth in title 2, section 18537.1 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (c) Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to permit a *candidate* for *elective City office* to use *contributions* collected for a *district* or *citywide general election* to pay campaign expenditures incurred in connection with an earlier *district* or *citywide primary election*, or for *contributions* collected for a *special run-off election* to pay campaign expenditures incurred in connection with an earlier *special election*

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2922 Loans

- (a) It is unlawful for any *candidate* to personally make outstanding loans to his or her campaign or *controlled committee* that total at any one time more than \$100,000. Nothing in this section shall prohibit a *candidate* from making unlimited *contributions* to his or her own campaign.

- (b) It is unlawful for any *candidate* who makes a loan to his or her *committee* from his or her personal funds to charge interest on that loan.
- (c) The limits on loans imposed by this section apply to loans and lines of credit obtained from a bank or similar financial institution, but do not apply to debt incurred through the use of a credit card account established by a *candidate* and paid from the *candidate's* campaign bank account.
- (d) Every *candidate* and *committee* shall disclose loans in the same time and manner required by California Government Code sections 84211, 84216, and 84216.5.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2923 Liquidation of Accounts

In the event that *payment* has been made for all goods and services furnished in connection with the campaign of a *candidate*, a *controlled committee* checking account may be liquidated by paying the remaining balance in the checking account in any lawful manner pursuant to section 27.2924.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2924 Surplus Campaign Funds

- (a) Upon leaving any elected office, or at the end of the post-election reporting period following the defeat of a *candidate* for elective office, whichever occurs last, campaign funds under the control of a *candidate* shall be considered surplus campaign funds.
- (b) After the failure of a recall petition or after the recall election, all remaining *controlled committee* campaign funds shall be considered surplus campaign funds.
- (c) Surplus campaign funds shall be used only for the following purposes:
 - (1) To pay outstanding campaign debts, as long as any vendor debts are paid within the 180-day period set forth in section 27.2960;
 - (2) To repay *contributions*;

- (3) To make a donation to any bona fide charitable, educational, civic, religious, or similar tax-exempt, nonprofit organization, where no substantial part of the proceeds will have a material financial effect on the *candidate*, any member of his or her immediate family, or his or her campaign *treasurer*.
- (4) To make a *contribution* to a political party *committee*, provided the campaign funds are not used to support or oppose *candidates* for *elective City office*. However, the campaign funds may be used by a political party *committee* to conduct partisan voter registration, partisan get-out-the-vote activities, and slate mailers.
- (5) To make a *contribution* to support or oppose any candidate for federal office, any candidate for elective office in a state other than California, or any ballot *measure*.
- (6) To pay for professional services reasonably required by the *candidate* or *committee* to assist in the performance of its administrative functions, including *payment* for attorney's fees for litigation that arises directly out of a *candidate's* activities or his or her status as a *candidate*, including, but not limited to, an action to enjoin defamation, defense of an action brought for a violation of state or local campaign, disclosure, or election laws, and an action from an election contest or recount.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2925 Accounting

- (a) In addition to any other requirements of this division, every *candidate* or *committee* that accepts *contributions* for a *City election* shall maintain records in accordance with the requirements of title 2, section 18401 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (b) The records required by section 27.2925(a) shall be kept by the *candidate* or *committee treasurer* for a period of four years following the date that the campaign statement to which they relate is filed.
- (c) Each *candidate* and *committee* shall deliver, on demand, to any public officer having authority to enforce this division, a written authorization permitting the officer to have access to all records pertaining to the campaign *contribution* checking account.

- (d) Each *candidate* and *committee* shall, on demand, make available to any public officer having authority to enforce this division all records required by this division to be maintained by the *candidate* or *committee*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2930 Base Level of Campaign Statements and Disclosures

Each *candidate* and *committee* shall file campaign statements in the time and manner required by California Government Code sections 81000 *et seq.* and title 2 of the California Code of Regulations with the following additional requirements:

- (a) All *candidate* and *committee* campaign disclosure statements that are generated from the output of a computer software program shall be generated with the names of all contributors listed in alphabetical order by last name. *Treasurers* for any *committee* that files handwritten campaign disclosure statements shall make reasonable good faith efforts to list the names of all contributors in alphabetical order by last name.
- (b) A *general purpose recipient committee* attributing *contributions* pursuant to section 27.2936 totaling \$100 or more to the same individual for purposes of supporting or opposing a *candidate* in an *election* shall, within six months of the attribution, separately disclose such *contributions* on a campaign statement filed with the *City Clerk* by supplying all identifying information regarding the contributor, reporting the date of the attribution as the “date received,” showing the amount attributed to the individual at that time, identifying the applicable *candidate* and *election* for which the attribution was made, and indicating that the *contribution* is being re-reported per San Diego Municipal Code section 27.2930.
- (c) A *general purpose recipient committee* that submits all of the information required by subsection (b) in a supplemental document attached to a campaign statement filed with the *City Clerk* will be deemed to have complied with the provisions of subsection (b).
- (d) Any payment made by a political party for *member communications* to its members who are registered with that party and that would otherwise qualify as a *contribution* or *expenditure* shall be reported on that political party’s campaign disclosure statement in a manner that identifies the payment as a “member communication.”

- (e) In addition to any other campaign statement required to be filed pursuant to the California Political Reform Act, every *candidate*, *controlled committee*, and *committee* primarily formed to support or oppose a *candidate*, shall file a pre-election statement on the Friday before any *election* in which the *candidate* is listed on the ballot. This statement shall have a closing date of the Thursday before the *election* and shall cover activity and payments occurring through that day.
- (f) When reporting *contributions* for regularly scheduled *City candidate elections*, *candidates* and *committees* shall include the notation “(P)” for all *contributions* that the contributor has designated for a primary *election*, and shall include the notation “(G)” for all *contributions* that the contributor has designated for a general *election*. In instances where the contributor has not designated his or her *contribution* for a particular *election*, the *candidate* or *committee* shall include the notation “(P)” for all *contributions* the *candidate* or *committee* has allocated for the primary *election*, and shall include the notation “(G)” for all *contributions* the *candidate* or *committee* has allocated for the general *election*.
- (g) When reporting *contributions* for specially scheduled *City candidate elections*, *candidates* and *committees* shall include the notation “(S)” for all *contributions* that the contributor has designated for a *special election*, and shall include the notation “(R)” for all *contributions* that the contributor has designated for a *special run-off election*. In instances where the contributor has not designated his or her *contribution* for a particular *election*, the *candidate* or *committee* shall include the notation “(S)” for all *contributions* the *candidate* or *committee* has allocated for the *special election*, and shall include the notation “(R)” for all *contributions* the *candidate* or *committee* has allocated for the *special run-off election*.
- (h) In conjunction with making the notations required by subsections (f) and (g), *candidates* and *committees* shall disclose the cumulative amount of *contributions* received from the contributor for each *election*.
- (i) *Sponsors* and *sponsored committees* participating in *City elections* are subject to the reporting obligations set forth in title 2, section 18419 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (j) It is unlawful to fail to comply with the disclosure requirements of California Government Code sections 81000 *et seq.*, the disclosure requirements of title 2 of the California Code of Regulations, and the additional requirements of this section.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S; effective 1-11-2006.)

(Amended 11-8-2007 by O-19676 N.S; effective 12-8-2007.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2931 Online Disclosure of Campaign Statements

- (a) It is the intent of the *City* to implement an electronic filing system that facilitates the disclosure of financial activities engaged in by *candidates* and *committees* participating in *City election* campaigns. When a practical and financially feasible electronic filing system has been implemented by the *City Clerk*, the provisions of this section shall be in effect.
- (b) Each *candidate* and *committee* that has received *contributions* or made *expenditures* of \$10,000 or more in connection with a *City election* shall use the *City Clerk's* electronic filing system to file online each campaign statement required by section 27.2930. Once a *candidate* or *committee* is required to file campaign statements online, that *candidate* or *committee* shall continue to file statements online until the *committee* has officially terminated.
- (c) Any *candidate* or *committee* not required to file online pursuant to subsection (b) may do so voluntarily.
- (d) The beginning date for calculating the \$10,000 threshold shall be determined when the *City Clerk* implements its electronic filing system.
- (e) All *candidates* and *committees* required to file their campaign statements online shall continue to file a paper copy of each campaign statement, as required by the California Political Reform Act and this division, until such *candidates* and *committees* are no longer required to file campaign statements with the *City Clerk*. The paper copy shall continue to be the original campaign statement for audit and other legal purposes.
- (f) In addition to any late filing penalties that may be imposed for the late filing of a paper copy pursuant to the California Political Reform Act or to other provisions of this division, any *person* who fails to comply with the online filing requirement of this section shall be subject to an additional late filing penalty of \$25 per day after the deadline for the filing of the online copy.
- (g) The information contained on a campaign statement filed online shall be the same as that contained on the paper copy of the same statement that is filed with the *City Clerk*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2935 Contribution Limitations

- (a) It is unlawful for an individual to make to any *candidate* or *committee* supporting or opposing a *candidate*, or for any *candidate* or *committee* supporting or opposing a *candidate* to solicit or accept, a *contribution* that would cause the total amount contributed by that individual to support or oppose the *candidate* to exceed \$500 for any single *election*.
- (b) For purposes of this section, an officeholder who is the subject of a recall *election* is deemed to be a *candidate* seeking elective office, and the *contribution* limits set forth in subsection (a) shall apply to any *payment* made to any *committee* for purposes of supporting or opposing the recall of that officeholder, regardless of whether such *payment* is made before, during, or after the circulation of a recall *petition*.
- (c) Nothing in this section is intended to limit the amount of his or her own money or property that a *candidate* may contribute to, or expend on behalf of, the *candidate's* own campaign.
- (d) The *contribution* limits imposed by this section do not apply to *general purpose recipient committees*, which are discussed in section 27.2936.
- (e) The *contribution* limits imposed by this section do not apply to *contributions* made to a *professional expense committee*, as discussed in sections 27.2965-27.2969.
- (f) The dollar amounts set forth in this section are subject to changes in the Consumer Price Index as described in section 27.2937.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 5-8-2008 by O-19744 N.S; effective 6-7-2008.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2936 Contribution Limitations for General Purpose Recipient Committees

- (a) *General purpose recipient committees* may participate in *City candidate elections* by using *contributions* from individuals, subject to the *contribution* limits established by this section.
- (b) It is unlawful for any *general purpose recipient committee* to use a *contribution* for the purpose of supporting or opposing a *candidate* unless the *contribution* is attributable to an individual in an amount that does not exceed \$500 per *candidate* per *election*.

- (c) It is unlawful for two or more *general purpose recipient committees* with *shared management* to attribute *contributions* to the same individual for the purpose of supporting or opposing one or more *candidates* seeking *elective City office* if it causes the total amount those *committees* attribute to that individual to exceed the contribution limits set forth in subsection (b).
- (d) A *general purpose recipient committee* that attributes a *contribution* to an individual for the purpose of supporting or opposing one or more *candidates* seeking *elective City office* shall comply with the reporting requirements set forth in section 27.2930(b) and (c).
- (e) For purposes of this section, an officeholder who is the subject of a recall *election* is deemed to be a *candidate* seeking elective office, and the *contribution* limits set forth in subsections (b) and (c) shall apply to any *payment* made to a *general purpose recipient committee* for purposes of supporting or opposing the recall of that officeholder, regardless of whether such *payment* is made before, during, or after the circulation of a recall *petition*.
- (f) This section shall not be construed to limit the amount of money that an individual or any other *person* may give to a *general purpose recipient committee* in the form of *contributions*, dues, donations, fees, or other forms of monetary transactions, but shall be construed to limit the source and amount of *contributions* a *general purpose recipient committee* may use to participate in *City candidate elections*.
- (g) The dollar amounts set forth in this section are subject to changes in the Consumer Price Index as described in section 27.2937.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 5-8-2008 by O-19744 N.S; effective 6-7-2008.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2937 Indexing of Campaign Contribution Limits

- (a) On a biennial basis commencing in 2011, the *contribution* limits set forth in sections 27.2935 and 27.2936 shall be subject to adjustment.
- (b) The *City Clerk* shall adjust the *contribution* limits to reflect any changes in the Consumer Price Index for the San Diego area for the two-year period ending December 31 of the previous year. Adjustments shall be rounded to the nearest fifty dollars.

- (c) The *City Clerk* shall publish a public notice of any adjustments by March 1, or as soon as practicable, following the Bureau of Labor Statistics release of the applicable Consumer Price Index data.
- (d) *Contribution* limits adjusted in accordance with this section shall go into effect immediately upon the release of the *City Clerk's* public notice of the adjustment.
- (e) Notwithstanding subsection (d), adjustments to *contribution* limits shall be effective only with regard to *elections* held in subsequent calendar years, and shall not be construed to raise the *contribution* limits applicable to past *elections* or to *special elections* or *special run-off elections* held in the same calendar year that the limits are adjusted.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2938 Restrictions on Time Period of Contributions

- (a) It is unlawful for any *candidate* or *controlled committee* seeking elective *City* office to solicit or accept *contributions* prior to the twelve months preceding the primary *election* for the office sought.
- (b) It is unlawful for any *candidate* or *controlled committee* for *City* office to accept *contributions* more than 180 days after the withdrawal, defeat, or election to office. *Contributions* immediately following such a withdrawal, defeat, or election and up to 180 days after that date, may be accepted only by a *candidate* or *controlled committee* with outstanding debts or loans, and shall be used only to pay the outstanding debts or loans owed by the *candidate* or *controlled committee*.
- (c) *Contributions* pursuant to subsections (a) and (b) of this provision shall be considered *contributions* raised for the *election* in which the bills and debts were incurred and shall be subject to the *contribution* limits of that *election*.
- (d) The restrictions on accepting *contributions* imposed by this section do not apply to *contributions* made to a *professional expense committee*, as discussed in sections 27.2965-27.2969.
- (e) The restrictions on accepting *contributions* imposed by subsection (a) do not apply to *contributions* for recall *elections*.
- (f) The restrictions on accepting *contributions* imposed by subsection (b) do not apply to *contributions* made by a *candidate* to his or her *controlled committee*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S; effective 1-11-2006.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2939 Pre-Primary Contributions for General Election

- (a) A *candidate* for *elective City office* may raise contributions for a general election prior to a primary election for the same *elective City office* if the *candidate* sets aside these *contributions* and uses them only for the general election.
- (b) If the *candidate* wins outright in the primary election, is defeated in the primary election, or otherwise withdraws from the general election, the *contributions* raised for the general election shall be refunded to the *contributors* on a pro rata basis less any expenses associated with the raising and administration of general election *contributions*. *Candidates* who are obligated to refund *contributions* raised for the general election shall be subject to the same provisions applicable to candidates for elective state office under title 2, section 18531.2 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (c) For purposes of this section, a “primary election” includes a *district primary election*, a *citywide primary election*, and a *special election*, and a “general election” includes a *district general election*, a *citywide general election*, and a *special run-off election*.
- (d) The particular *election* for which *contributions* are received shall be reported in accordance with section 27.2930(e) and (f).

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2940 Family Contributions

- (a) *Contributions* by a husband and wife shall not be aggregated.
- (b) A *contribution* made by a child under 18 years of age is presumed to be a contribution from the parent or guardian of the child.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2941 Cash Contributions

- (a) No *contribution* of \$100 or more shall be made or received in cash.
- (b) A cash *contribution* shall not be deemed received if it is not deposited and is returned to the contributor before the closing date of the campaign statement on which the *contribution* would otherwise be reported.
- (c) A cash *contribution* that is deposited shall not be deemed received if it is refunded within 72 hours of receipt, or within 48 hours of receipt if it is a “late contribution” as defined in California Government Code section 82036.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2942 Prohibition of Anonymous Contributions

It is unlawful for any *candidate* or *committee* to use more than \$200 in total anonymous *contributions* with respect to a single *election*. To the extent that a *candidate* or *committee* accepts anonymous *contributions* in excess of \$200, the excess shall be paid promptly, from available campaign funds, if any, to the *City Clerk* and made payable to the City Treasurer for deposit in the General Fund of the *City*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2943 Prohibition of Contributions in the Name of Another Person

- (a) It is unlawful for any *person* to make directly or indirectly a *contribution* in a name other than the name by which that *person* is identified for legal purposes.
- (b) It is unlawful for any *person* to make directly or indirectly a *contribution* in the name of another *person*.
- (c) It is unlawful for any *person* to make directly or indirectly a *contribution* in his or her or its name of:
 - (1) anything belonging to another *person*; or
 - (2) anything received from another *person* on the condition that it be used as a *contribution*.

- (d) When it is discovered by the campaign *treasurer* that a *contribution* has been received and deposited in violation of this section, the campaign *treasurer* shall pay promptly from available campaign funds, if any, the amount received in violation of this section. That amount shall be delivered to the *City Clerk* and made payable to the City Treasurer for deposit in the General Fund of the *City*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2944 Intermediaries

- (a) No *person* shall make a contribution on behalf of another, or while acting as the intermediary or agent of another, without disclosing to the recipient of the *contribution* both his or her own full name and street address, occupation, and the name of his or her employer, if any, or his or her principal place of business if he or she is self-employed, and the full name and street address, occupation, and the name of employer, if any, or principal place of business if self-employed, of the other *person*.
- (b) A *person* is considered an “intermediary” for a *contribution* if any of the following apply:
- (1) The recipient of the *contribution* would consider the *person* to be the contributor without the disclosure of the identity of the true source of the *contribution*; or
 - (2) The *person* is an intermediary pursuant to title 2, section 18419 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (c) The recipient of the *contribution* shall include in his or her campaign statement the full name and street address, occupation, and the name of the employer, if any, or the principal place of business if self-employed, of both the intermediary and the contributor.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2945 Notification Regarding Reimbursement Prohibition

- (a) It is unlawful for any *candidate*, or any *committee* supporting or opposing a *candidate*, to solicit *contributions* from potential contributors by distributing printed materials or using an Internet web site unless such materials or site contain at least one instance of the following statement in a prominent place printed in typeface that is easily legible, contrasts with the background, and is not smaller than the typeface used in a majority of the text in the materials or on the site: “It is unlawful for a contributor to be reimbursed by any organization, business, or similar entity for a contribution supporting or opposing a City candidate.”
- (b) Upon the discovery by the *candidate* or *committee* that a violation of subsection (a) has occurred, such violation may be remedied by the *candidate* or *committee* submitting written notice reciting the statement required by subsection (a) to all individuals who were sent the materials constituting the violation and to all individuals who made a *contribution* through the web site during the period of violation, and thereafter reporting in writing the nature of the violation and remedial action to the *Enforcement Authority*, provided that the remedial action takes place before the date of the *election* for which the solicitation was made, and no later than fourteen calendar days after the discovery of the violation.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S; effective 1-11-2006.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2950 Prohibitions and Limits on Contributions From Organizations

- (a) It is unlawful for a *candidate* or *controlled committee*, or any *treasurer* thereof, or any other *person* acting on behalf of any *candidate* or *controlled committee*, to solicit or accept a *contribution* from any *person* other than an individual for the purpose of supporting or opposing a *candidate* for *elective City office*.
- (b) It is unlawful for a *person* other than an individual to make a *contribution* to a *candidate* or *controlled committee* for the purpose of supporting or opposing a *candidate* for *elective City office*.
- (c) It is unlawful for any *primarily formed recipient committee* to solicit or accept from any *person* other than an individual, or for any *person* other than an individual to make, a *contribution* supporting or opposing a *candidate* for *elective City office*.

- (d) The prohibitions in subsections (a) through (c) shall not be construed to prevent a *person* other than an individual from making a *contribution* to a *committee* that is organized solely for the purpose of supporting or opposing the qualification of a *City measure* for the ballot, or the adoption or defeat of a *City measure*, and the *committee* pursues no other purpose.
- (e) For purposes of section 27.2950(d), a recall *election* is not an *election* on a *City measure*.
- (f) For purposes of this section, a *contribution* made from a personal or family trust account is considered a *contribution* made by an individual.
- (g) It is unlawful for a *general purpose recipient committee* to attribute a *contribution* to a *person* other than an individual for the purpose of supporting or opposing one or more *candidates* for *elective City office*.
- (h) This section shall not be construed to prevent a *general purpose recipient committee* from accepting a *contribution* from any *person* for any purpose, but shall be construed to limit the source of *contributions* a *general purpose recipient committee* may use to participate in *City candidate elections*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2951 Prohibition on Contributions From Organization Bank Accounts

For purposes of supporting or opposing a *candidate* seeking *elective City office*, and for purposes of supporting or opposing the recall of an individual holding *elective City office*:

- (a) It is unlawful for any individual to make, or any *committee* to accept, a *contribution* drawn against a checking account or credit card account unless such account belongs to one or more individuals in their individual capacity.
- (b) For purposes of this section, a *contribution* made from a personal or family trust account is considered a *contribution* made by an individual in his or her individual capacity.
- (c) This section shall not be construed to prevent a *general purpose recipient committee* from accepting checks or credit card *payments* from any *person* for any purpose, but shall be construed to prohibit accounts not owned by individuals from being the source of *contributions* a *general purpose recipient committee* may use to participate in *City candidate elections*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 5-8-2008 by O-19744 N.S; effective 6-7-2008.)

§27.2953 Contributions for Recall Elections

- (a) For purposes of making, soliciting, and accepting *contributions* under this division, the eventual occurrence of a recall *election* may be presumed upon the earlier of:
 - (1) the date a notice of intention to circulate a recall *petition* is published pursuant to the recall provisions of this article; or,
 - (2) the date a statement of organization for a *committee* to recall the officeholder is filed with the City Clerk or the Secretary of State pursuant to state and local law.
- (b) The limits on *contributions* set forth in sections 27.2935 and 27.2936 and the prohibition against *contributions* from non-individuals set forth in section 27.2951 shall apply to every *payment* made to support or oppose the recall of an individual holding *elective City office*, regardless of whether such *payment* is made before, during, or after the circulation of a recall *petition*.
- (c) *Contributions* accepted for a recall *election* shall not count toward the *contribution* limits applicable to any other *election* even if ballots pertaining to the recall effort are never cast.
- (d) After the failure of a recall *petition* or after the recall election, all remaining *controlled committee* campaign funds shall be considered surplus campaign funds subject to the provisions of section 27.2924(c).

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)
(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)
(Amended 5-8-2008 by O-19744 N.S; effective 6-7-2008.)

§27.2955 Obligation to Return Contributions

- (a) If a *candidate, committee, or committee treasurer* is offered a *contribution*, the acceptance of which would constitute a violation of this division, the *candidate, committee, or committee treasurer* shall refuse the offer.
- (b) Except as set forth in sections 27.2943 and 27.2956, if a *candidate, committee, or committee treasurer* receives a monetary *contribution*, the acceptance of which would constitute a violation of this division, neither the *candidate, committee, nor committee treasurer* shall be subject to any penalty for receipt of that *contribution* if the *candidate, committee, or committee treasurer* either:
 - (1) does not deposit the *contribution* into the campaign *contribution* checking account and returns the *contribution* to the contributor within thirty business days of the calendar day the *contribution* was received;or

- (2) deposits the *contribution* into the campaign *contribution* checking account, but returns the *contribution* to the contributor within ten calendar days of the deposit or before the filing deadline for the reporting period in which the *contribution* was received, whichever occurs first.
- (c) Except as set forth in subsection (b) above and in sections 27.2943 and 27.2956, if a *candidate*, *committee*, or *committee treasurer* deposits into the campaign *contribution* checking account a monetary *contribution*, the acceptance of which constitutes a violation of this division, the *candidate*, *committee*, or *committee treasurer* shall within ten calendar days of the date of the *candidate's*, *committee's*, or *committee treasurer's* discovery of the violation provide in writing to the *City Clerk* all facts pertaining to the *contribution*, including but not limited to: (1) a copy of any check(s), draft(s), or other instrument(s) by which the *contribution* was made; and (2) if made in cash, a report of the amount and denominations of currency tendered and a legible photocopy of the bank deposit slip; and (3) if by wire or other electronic fund transfer, a legible printout or photocopy of the transaction; and (4) a report of the means of tender, delivery, or confirmation of the *contribution* (e.g. U.S. Postal Service or private mail, courier service, in person); and (5) a report of the full name and street address of the contributor.
- (d) The *candidate* or *committee treasurer* shall promptly deliver from available funds, if any, an amount equal to any monetary *contribution* constituting a violation of this division that has been deposited into the campaign *contribution* checking account. Such amount shall be made payable to the *City Treasurer* and delivered to the *City Clerk*. The *City Treasurer* shall deposit into the *City's* General Fund any amount he or she receives under this section.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2956 Return of Contributions - Mistaken Identity

If a *candidate*, *committee*, or *committee treasurer* receives a *contribution* that exceeds the contribution limits set forth in this division, neither the *candidate*, *committee*, nor *committee treasurer* shall be subject to any penalty or obligation under section 27.2955 for receipt of that *contribution* if all of the following circumstances are present:

- (a) the *candidate*, *committee*, or *committee treasurer* received more than one *contribution* from the same contributor for the same *election*; and
- (b) variations in the spelling of the contributor's name reasonably resulted in confusion regarding the contributor's identity; and

- (c) the *candidate, committee, or committee treasurer* returned the *contribution* to the contributor before the end of the filing deadline for the reporting period in which the *contribution* was received
(Added 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2960 Extensions of Vendor Credit

- (a) *Vendors* may extend credit to *candidates* and their *controlled committees* in the ordinary course of business in the same manner they extend it to *persons* for other than *political purposes*.
- (b) A *candidate or controlled committee* that accepts goods or services for *political purposes* on credit under subsection (a), shall pay for those goods or services in full no later than 180 calendar days after receipt of a bill or invoice and in no event later than 180 calendar days after the last calendar day of the month in which the goods were delivered or the services were rendered, unless it is clear from the circumstances that the failure to pay is reasonably based on a good faith dispute. For purposes of this subsection, a good faith dispute shall be presumed if the *candidate or controlled committee* produces the following:
 - (1) evidence that the *candidate or controlled committee* protested the *payment* of a bill no later than 30 calendar days after the last calendar day of the month in which the goods were delivered or the services were rendered; and
 - (2) evidence that the protest was based on the quality or quantity of goods delivered or services rendered.
- (c) The provisions of subsection (b) do not apply to debt owed to a financial institution for an outstanding credit card balance.
(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)
(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)
(Amended 5-8-2008 by O-19744 N.S.; effective 6-7-2008.)
(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2961 Continuing Violations — Extensions of Vendor Credit

A *candidate or committee treasurer* violates section 27.2960 whenever the *candidate or committee treasurer* fails to make *payment* in full for rent, goods, or services within the time periods set forth in section 27.2960. Each and every calendar day any obligation remains partially or wholly unpaid after the time periods set forth in section 27.2960 constitutes a separate violation.
(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)
(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2962 Suppliers of Goods and Services — Disclosure of Records Required

It is unlawful for any *person* who supplies goods or services to a *candidate* or *committee* for use in connection with the campaign of any *candidate* for *elective City office* or for or against any *City measure* to knowingly refuse to divulge or disclose to the *Enforcement Authority* that *person's* record of any *expenditures* made by the *candidate* or *committee* as *payment* for such goods or services.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2965 Professional Expense Funds

- (a) Every elected *City Official* and every *candidate* for *elective City office* shall be permitted to establish and maintain one *professional expense committee* and one professional expense checking account for the purpose of soliciting, accepting, and spending professional expense funds.
- (b) In addition to *contributions* received in connection with seeking an elective *City office*, any elected *City Official* or *candidate* for *elective City office* may receive professional expense fund *contributions* from individuals and may use such *contributions* solely for the following purposes:
 - (1) to defray *professional fees and costs* incurred in the *City Official's* or *candidate's* response to an audit of his or her campaign activity conducted by the City of San Diego Ethics Commission, the California Fair Political Practices Commission, or the California Franchise Tax Board; or
 - (2) to defray *professional fees and costs* incurred in the *City Official's* or *candidate's* legal defense to one or more civil, criminal, or administrative proceedings arising directly out of the conduct of an election campaign, the electoral process, or the performance of the *City Official's* governmental activities and duties.
- (c) It is unlawful for any individual to make, or for any elected *City Official* or *candidate* to solicit or accept from any individual, professional expense fund *contributions* totaling more than the dollar amount established by sections 27.2935(a) and 27.2937 during a single calendar year in connection with an audit or a civil, criminal, or administrative proceeding identified in the Statement of Organization required by section 27.2966(b).
- (d) An individual's *contributions* to a *professional expense committee* do not count toward the campaign *contribution* limits set forth in section 27.2935, and are not subject to the time limits set forth in section 27.2938.

- (e) It is unlawful for any individual to make a *contribution* to a *professional expense committee* without accompanying the *contribution* with a disclosure form identifying the particulars of all matters, if any, that such individual has pending before the board, commission, department, or agency of which the *City Official* or *candidate* maintaining the *professional expense committee* is a member or employee. When filing the campaign statements required by section 29.2967, the *professional expense committee* shall attach to such statement a copy of each disclosure form received pursuant to this subsection.
- (f) It is unlawful for a *person* other than an individual to make a *contribution* to a *professional expense committee*. It is unlawful for a *City Official* or *candidate* to solicit or accept a *contribution* for a *professional expense committee* from any *person* other than an individual.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

(Retitled and amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2966 Establishment of a Professional Expense Committee and Checking Account; Recordkeeping

- (a) A *City Official* or *candidate* who raises professional expense funds shall deposit the funds in, and expend the funds from, a professional expense checking account that is separate from any other bank account held by the *City Official* or *candidate*. The checking account shall be established at an office of a bank or other financial institution providing checking account services located in the City of San Diego.
- (b) The *City Official* or *candidate* shall establish a *professional expense committee* for the professional expense checking account by filing a Statement of Organization with the Secretary of State and the *City Clerk* pursuant to California Government Code section 84101. The Statement of Organization shall contain a description of the specific audit or civil, criminal, or administrative proceeding or proceedings for which the *professional expense committee* is established, and shall be amended pursuant to Government Code section 84103 as audits or proceedings are either resolved or initiated. The words “Legal Defense Fund” and the *City Official’s* or *candidate’s* name shall be included in the name of the *professional expense committee*.

- (c) The *City Official* or *candidate*, and the *treasurer* of the *professional expense committee*, are subject to the recordkeeping requirements set forth in title 2, section 18401 of the California Code of Regulations, and shall keep separate detailed accounts, records, bills, and receipts for each audit and legal proceeding specified in the Statement of Organization filed pursuant to subsection (a), including documentation substantiating the basis for each expenditure made with professional expense funds.
- (d) The records required by section 27.2966(c) shall be kept by the *City Official*, *candidate*, or *treasurer* for a period of four years following the date that the campaign statement to which they relate is filed.
(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)
(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)
(Retitled and amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2967 Disclosures by Professional Expense Committee

- (a) The *professional expense committee* of any *City Official* or *candidate* who is a *candidate* in an upcoming *City election* shall disclose its professional expense fund activity on campaign statements filed in accordance with the schedule prescribed by the Political Reform Act for other *candidate controlled committees* in the *City*.
- (b) The *professional expense committee* of any *City Official* or *candidate* who is not a *candidate* in an upcoming *City election* shall disclose its professional expense fund activity on campaign statements filed quarterly, as follows:
 - (1) No later than April 30 for the period of January 1 through March 31.
 - (2) No later than July 31 for the period of April 1 through June 30.
 - (3) No later than October 31 for the period of July 1 through September 30.
 - (4) No later than January 31 for the period of October 1 through December 31.(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)
(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)
(Retitled and amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2968 Impermissible Use of Professional Expense Funds

- (a) It is unlawful for a *City Official* or *candidate* to use any funds in a professional expense checking account to pay a judgment, settlement, fine, sanction, or other type of penalty.
- (b) It is unlawful for a *City Official* or *candidate* to transfer any funds in a professional expense checking account to any other *committee*.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Retitled and amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2969 Conclusion of Audit or Proceeding; Termination of Professional Expense Committee

- (a) At the conclusion of an audit or legal proceeding identified in a *professional expense committee's* Statement of Organization, and after the payment of all *professional fees and costs* incurred in connection with that audit or proceeding, the *City Official* or *candidate* may use any remaining *contributions* collected for that audit or proceeding to pay outstanding *professional fees and costs* incurred in connection with any other audit or proceeding identified in the *professional expense committee's* Statement of Organization, so long as such *contributions*, when aggregated with all other *contributions* from the same contributor for the same audit or proceeding, do not exceed the *contribution* limits set forth in section 27.2965(c).
- (b) Within six months after the conclusion of all audits and proceedings for which the *professional expense committee* was established, the *City Official* or *candidate* shall refund any remaining funds to contributors on a “last in, first out” or “first in, first out” accounting basis, close the professional expense checking account, and terminate the *professional expense committee* pursuant to title 2, section 18404(b) and (c) of the California Code of Regulations. The Ethics Commission’s Executive Director may for good cause extend the termination date. An application to extend the termination date shall be in writing and shall include copies of all supporting documents including copies of any relevant billing statements. The Executive Director shall report to the Ethics Commission at its next regularly scheduled meeting, or as soon thereafter as practicable, any extensions granted pursuant to this section.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

(Retitled and amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2970 Mass Campaign Literature

- (a) It is unlawful for any *candidate* or *committee* to pay for *mass campaign literature* for the purpose of supporting or opposing a *City candidate* or *City measure* unless each item of *mass campaign literature* includes the words “paid for by” immediately followed by the name, street address, and city of that *candidate* or *committee* in a typeface that is easily legible, contrasts with the background, and is no less than 12 points in size.
- (b) In addition to the requirements set forth in subsection (a) it is unlawful for any *candidate* or *committee* to send *mass campaign literature* through the mail for the purpose of supporting or opposing a *City candidate* or *City measure* unless the name, street address, and city of the *candidate* or *committee* are shown on the outside of each item of *mass campaign literature*, and on at least one of the inserts included within each piece of mail, in a typeface that is easily legible, contrasts with the background, and is no less than 12 points in size.
 - (1) If the sender of the *mass campaign literature* is a single *candidate* or *committee*, the name, street address, and city of the *candidate* or *committee* need only be shown on the outside of each item being mailed.
 - (2) If more than one *committee* pays to mail the *mass campaign literature*, only the name, address, and city of the *committee* paying the largest portion of the costs of designing, printing, and mailing the mailer need be shown on the outside of the mailer, and the names of all of the *committees* paying for the mailer shall be shown on at least one of the inserts included within the mailer.
- (c) For purposes of this section, an organization’s post office box may be stated in lieu of a street address if that organization’s address is a matter of public record with the Secretary of State.
- (d) If a *controlled committee* pays for *mass campaign literature*, the name of the *candidate* controlling the *committee* shall be included in addition to the information required by this section.
- (e) The requirements set forth in this section do not apply to *member communications* distributed by an organization that is not a political party, e-mail communications, Internet web pages, or slate mailers.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2971 Telephone Communications

- (a) It is unlawful for any *candidate* or *committee* to engage or hire others to engage in *mass telephone communications* unless the communications include a statement that the communications are “paid for by,” “authorized by,” or are otherwise being made “on behalf of” immediately followed by the name of each *candidate* or *committee* that is paying for any of the resources used for the communications or that is otherwise authorizing the communication. For purposes of this subsection, “resources” include the purchase of a contact list, the development of a script, overhead expenses, and telephone charges. The type of disclosure required by this section shall be determined as follows:
 - (1) A call is “paid for by” a *candidate* or *committee* when the *candidate* or *committee* pays directly for the call or pays another *person* to make the call on its behalf.
 - (2) A call is “authorized by” a *candidate* or *committee* if a *person* pays for the call at the behest of the *candidate* or *committee* and that *payment* is a *contribution* to the *candidate* or *committee*.
 - (3) Notwithstanding subsections (a)(1) and (a)(2), a call is made “on behalf of” a *candidate* or *committee* when it is made by a volunteer at the direction of the *candidate* or *committee*.
- (b) The statement required pursuant to subsection (a) shall be clearly audible and at the same general volume as the rest of the telephone message.
- (c) If the telephone communication is a recording, the statement required pursuant to subsection (a) shall be played at the same speed as the rest of the message.
- (d) If the telephone communication is paid for by a *controlled committee*, the name of the *candidate* controlling the *committee* shall be included in addition to the information required by subsection (a).
- (e) Any *candidate* or *committee* paying for a live or recorded telephone communication subject to this section shall maintain for four years a transcript of the message being communicated, a copy of any recorded messages, and a record of the number of calls for each message.
- (f) The disclosure requirements set forth in this section shall not apply to a *candidate* personally engaging in a live telephone communication.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

(Amended 10-27-2008 by O-19795; effective 1-1-2009.)

§27.2972 Billboard Advertising

- (a) It is unlawful for any *candidate* or *committee* to place any advertising on a billboard for the purpose of supporting or opposing one of more City *measures* or *candidates* for *elective City office* unless the communication includes the word “paid for by” followed by the name of that *candidate* or *committee*.
- (b) The disclosure statement required by subsection (a) shall constitute at least five percent of the height of the advertisement and be printed in a contrasting color.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2973 Paid Spokespersons — Ballot Measures

- (a) A committee that makes an *expenditure* of \$5,000 or more to an individual for his or her appearance in an advertisement to support or oppose the qualification, passage, or defeat of a City *measure* shall file a report within 10 days of the *expenditure*. The report shall identify the *measure*, the date of the *expenditure*, the name of the recipient, and the amount expended.
- (b) Any advertisement subject to the provisions of subsection (a) shall include the following statement: “(spokesperson's name) is being paid by this campaign or its donors” in highly visible roman font shown continuously if the advertisement consists of printed or televised material, or spoken in a clearly audible format if the advertisement is a radio broadcast or telephone message.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2974 Disclosure on Advertisements in Mass Media

- (a) It is unlawful for any *candidate* or *committee* to pay for advertising in a regularly published newspaper, periodical, or magazine of general circulation, or on any Internet web page, for the purpose of supporting or opposing one or more City *measures* or *candidates* for *elective City office* unless the advertisement includes the words “paid for by” followed by the name of that *candidate* or *committee*.
- (b) The disclosure statement required by subsection (a) shall be in a typeface that is easily legible, contrasts with the background, and is no less than 12 points in size.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Repealed and added 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2975 Expenditures Supporting Ballot Measures

- (a) In addition to all other applicable disclosure requirements set forth in this Division, it is unlawful for any *candidate* or *committee* to place an advertisement supporting or opposing a ballot *measure* unless the advertisement includes a disclosure statement identifying any *person* whose cumulative contributions are \$50,000 or more.
 - (1) If there are more than two donors of \$50,000 or more, the *committee* is only required to disclose the highest and second highest in that order.
 - (2) In the event that more than two donors meet this disclosure threshold at identical contribution levels, the highest and second highest shall be selected according to the order in which the contributions were made.
- (b) The provisions of this section do not apply to advertisements that are *member communications*, made by a *general purpose recipient committee*, made through an e-mail communication, or by placement on a slate mailer.
(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)
(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)
(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2976 Identification of Entities Supporting Ballot Measures

- (a) Any *committee* that supports or opposes one or more ballot *measures* shall name and identify itself using a name or phrase that clearly identifies the economic or other special interest of its major donors of \$50,000 or more in any reference to the *committee* required by law, including, but not limited, to its statement of organization filed pursuant to California Government Code section 84101.
- (b) If the major donors of \$50,000 or more share a common employer, the identity of the employer shall also be disclosed.
- (c) Any *committee*, other than a *general purpose recipient committee*, that supports or opposes a ballot *measure*, shall print or broadcast its name as provided in this section as part of any advertisement or other paid public statement.
- (d) If *candidates* or their *controlled committees*, as a group or individually, meet the *contribution* thresholds for a *person*, they shall be identified by the controlling *candidate's* name.

- (e) Within 30 days of the designation of the alphabetical order of propositions appearing on the ballot, any *committee* that is primarily formed to support or oppose a ballot *measure*, shall, if supporting the *measure*, include the statement, “a committee for Proposition _____,” or, if opposing the *measure*, include the statement, “a committee against Proposition _____,” in any reference to the *committee* required by law.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

(Amended 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2980 Disclosure of Electioneering Communications

- (a) Every *electioneering communication* in printed form shall include the words “paid for by” immediately followed by the name, street address, and city of the *person* who paid for the communication in a typeface that is easily legible, contrasts with the background, and is no less than 12 points in size.
- (b) Every *electioneering communication* in spoken form shall include the words “paid for by” immediately followed by the name of the *person* who paid for the communication in a manner that is clearly audible and at the same general volume and speed as the rest of the communication.
- (c) Any *person* who makes a payment or a promise of payment totaling \$1,000 or more for an *electioneering communication* shall file with the *City Clerk* an “Electioneering Communication Disclosure Report” disclosing the *person’s* name, address, occupation, and employer, and the amount of the payment. The report shall be filed within 24 hours of making the payment or the promise to make the payment, and shall be accompanied by a legible copy of the *electioneering communication* if in printed form or a transcript of the *electioneering communication* if in spoken form.
- (d) Except as provided in subsection (e), if any *person* has received a payment or a promise of a payment from another *person* totaling \$100 or more for the purpose of making an *electioneering communication*, the *person* receiving the payments shall disclose on the report the other *person’s* name, address, occupation, and employer; the amount received; and the date of the payment.
- (e) A *person* who receives or is promised a payment that is otherwise reportable under subsection (d) is not required to report the payment if the *person* provides goods or services in the normal course of business and receives or is promised the payment in exchange for providing goods or services.

- (f) The communications subject to the provisions of this section do not include:
 - (1) news stories and editorials by broadcast outlets or regularly published newspapers, periodicals, or magazines of general circulation;
 - (2) communications that are considered *expenditures* or *independent expenditures* under this Division;
 - (3) *member communications*, except those made by a political party;
 - (4) communications made in the form of a slate mailer;
 - (5) communications paid for by a governmental entity;
 - (6) communications that occur during a *candidate* debate or forum;
 - (7) communications made solely to promote a *candidate* debate or forum made by or on behalf of the *person* sponsoring the debate or forum, provided that such communications do not otherwise discuss the positions or experience of a *candidate*; or
 - (8) communications in which a *candidate's* name is required by law to appear and the *candidate* is not singled out in the manner of display.
- (g) Any communication, other than a *member communication*, made at the behest of a *candidate* is a *contribution* to that *candidate* and is subject to the limits and prohibitions specified in sections 27.2935, 27.2936, and 27.2950.
- (h) The obligation to file an "Electioneering Communication Disclosure Report" under subsection (c) shall not apply to any *committee* whose primary filing officer is not the *City Clerk*
(Added 12-5-2005 by O-19448 N.S.; effective 1-11-2006.)

§27.2985 Duties of the City Clerk

In addition to other duties required of the *City Clerk* under the terms of this division, the *City Clerk* shall:

- (a) supply appropriate forms and manuals prescribed by the state Fair Political Practices Commission. These forms and manuals shall be furnished to all *candidates* and *committees*, and to all other *persons* required to report.
- (b) determine whether required documents have been filed and, if so, whether they conform on their face with the requirements of state law.
- (c) report, at the *City Clerk's* discretion, apparent violations of this division and applicable state law to the *Enforcement Authority*.

- (d) compile and maintain a current list of all statements or parts of statements filed with the office pertaining to each *candidate* and each *measure*.
- (e) cooperate with the *Enforcement Authority* in the performance of the duties of the *Enforcement Authority* as prescribed in this division and applicable state law.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2990 Enforcement Authority — Duties, Complaints, Legal Action, Investigatory Powers

- (a) Any *person* who believes that a violation of any portion of this division has occurred may file a complaint with the *Enforcement Authority*.
- (b) The *Enforcement Authority* shall have such investigative powers as are necessary for the performance of the duties prescribed in this division. The *Enforcement Authority* may demand and shall be furnished records of campaign *contributions* and expenses at any time.
- (c) The *Enforcement Authority* may elect to enforce the provisions of this division administratively pursuant to chapter 2, article 6, division 4, or may otherwise recommend or refer enforcement actions to the City Attorney or other law enforcement agency with jurisdiction.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)

§27.2991 Penalties

- (a) Any *person* who violates any part of this division, or who counsels, aids, abets, advises, or participates with another to commit any such violation, is guilty of a misdemeanor and is subject to the penalties set forth in chapter 1 of this code, or if the matter is pursued by the *Enforcement Authority* as an administrative matter, any *person* found in violation is subject to the administrative penalties provided for in chapter 2, article 6, division 4.
- (b) In addition to being subject to the penalties set forth in chapter 1 of this code, any *person* found guilty of violating sections 27.2935 or 27.2950, or both, shall be required to forfeit the amount received in violation of this division and pay over these funds to the City Treasurer for deposit in the *City's* General Fund.
- (c) If, after an *election*, a *candidate* or office holder is convicted in a court of law of a violation of any provision of this division, the *election* to office of such *candidate* or officeholder shall be void and the office shall become vacant immediately upon the later of the following two dates:

- (1) The date of the *candidate* or officeholder's conviction; or
 - (2) The date the *candidate* would have taken office, if the *candidate* is not an incumbent. In the event of a vacancy resulting from application of this subsection, the vacancy shall be filled in accordance with the procedures set forth in the *City's* Charter for the filling of vacant *City* offices.
- (d) If a *candidate* is convicted in a court of law of violating any provision of this division any time prior to the *election*, the candidacy shall be terminated immediately and the *person* shall be no longer eligible for *election*.
- (e) Any *person* convicted in a court of law of a violation of any provision of this division shall be ineligible to hold a *City elective office* for a period of five years from and after the date of the conviction.
- (f) Any limitation of time prescribed by law within which prosecution for a violation of any part of this division must be commenced shall not begin to run until the *City's* discovery of the violation.

(Amended 9-12-2000 by O-18846 N.S.)

(Repealed and added 9-7-2004 by O-19317 N.S.; effective 1-5-2005.)